

# CRIMINOLOGY (CRIM)

This is a list of the Criminology (CRIM) courses available at Kwantlen.

## **CRIM 1100 CR-3**

### **Introduction to Criminology**

Students will examine the core concepts, basic data sources, and general research findings in the field of criminology, with particular attention to Canadian developments. They will study elements of continuity and discontinuity between traditional and contemporary theories of crime, deviance, criminality, and social control. Students will also be exposed to the major forms of criminal behaviour.

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

## **CRIM 1101 CR-3**

### **Introduction to the Criminal Justice System**

Students will study the various components that form the processes by which Canada responds to criminal behaviour. They will survey each of these components, such as the police, courts, and corrections, and will evaluate their impact on achieving justice.

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

## **CRIM 1107 CR-3**

### **Canadian Legal Systems**

Students will study Canada's two legal systems with emphasis on the common law system, and will examine the nature and role of law in society, and the different ways law is made. They will study the court system and processes, the selection and role of judges, and the duties and requirements of lawyers. Students will learn basic concepts in constitutional, contract, tort, administrative, and human rights law, and basic techniques of legal research and reasoning.

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

## **CRIM 1207 CR-3**

### **Introduction to Criminal Law**

Students will study the elements of criminal offenses and defenses in statute and case law in Canada. They will examine the historical, philosophical, and social roots of current criminal law and their impact on the definition of crime in Canada. Students will study how criminal law issues have been defined in the past, and how the Charter of Rights and Freedoms has contributed to the resolution of some issues and created new ones.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1107*

*Co-requisites: CRIM 1101 CRIM 1101*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

## **CRIM 1208 CR-3**

### **Methods of Research in Criminology**

Students will examine the basic methods of research frequently employed in the field of criminology. They will study the connection between theory and research, key elements of deductive and inductive approaches, quantitative and qualitative analytic strategies, and ethical issues in research.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1100 and CRIM 1101*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

## **CRIM 1215 CR-3**

### **Interpersonal and Professional Development**

Students will be introduced to the values and skills essential to working competently and ethically in justice and human service systems. They will learn and practice various aspects of interpersonal communication, including effective listening, empathic engagement, appropriate self-disclosure, ethical decision making, teambuilding, advocacy skills, and interviewing techniques. Students will focus on self-awareness, critical thinking, and reflection, while embracing the values of diversity and humility. They will be active participants, engaging in experiential exercises and various practice sessions throughout the course.

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

## **CRIM 2103 CR-3**

### **Quantitative Data Analysis I**

Students will explore the logic and techniques of quantitative data analysis in criminal justice research, focusing on both descriptive and inferential statistics. They will, through the use of computer software, prepare data sets for analysis and describe and interpret univariate distributions and bivariate relationships.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1208*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

## **CRIM 2204 CR-3 (formerly CRIM 1204)**

### **Criminal Justice and Psychology**

Students will critically examine and evaluate the Canadian criminal justice system from a legal psychological perspective. They will study the structure and functions of the criminal justice system and its principal participants by examining current knowledge in the field of forensic and social psychology. Students will analyze theories and research relevant to the role of the police, prosecutor, defence lawyer, judge, jury, witness, and defendant. They will review the relevance and admissibility of psychological knowledge in criminal adjudications through case law analysis. Students will also explore the influences on the criminal justice process from the community, the public, and the media.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1101 (CRIM 1107 and CRIM 1202 recommended)*

**CRIM 2205 CR-3****Crime, Criminal Justice, and the Media**

Students will critically examine the various ways in which crime and criminal justice are constructed in the media. They will explore crime and criminal justice representations in various media including films, television, print, and new media. Students will analyze how media constructions influence and shape historical and contemporary perceptions of crime and justice issues.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1100*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 2211 CR-3 (formerly CRIM 1211)****Introduction to Policing**

Students will examine the organization, structure, and operation of Canadian policing. They will analyze police history, the police role, subculture, powers, and exercise of discretion. Students will critically analyze police procedures, operations, and management.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1101*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 2213 CR-3 (formerly CRIM 1213 This course is being discontinued effective May, 2012)****Women, Girls, and Crime**

Students will develop an historical and analytical overview of the female offender and female victimization. They will take into account the function of gender in criminality and victimization and the social responses to crime and victimization. Students will examine various theories of female crime and delinquency, with an emphasis on feminist theories. They will focus on patterns of control and punishment for women and girls and the specific crimes for which women and girls are most often convicted.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1100 or 1101*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 2214 CR-3****Corrections: Theory and Practice**

Students will develop a basic understanding of the history of corrections, correctional theory, contemporary correctional organization and the interaction of various correctional agencies, gender issues in corrections, trends in correctional practice in western societies, and restorative justice. They will also examine power dynamics and violence within correctional settings, and will examine the experiences and ideas of staff and convicts. The central focus of the course will be on North American corrections, with reference to international developments

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1100 and CRIM 1101*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 2249 CR-3 (formerly CRIM 1249)****Youth Justice**

Students will study the definition and control of youth misconduct in an historical and contemporary context. They will become familiar with the ways in which the definition of youth delinquency changes with shifting philosophical and socio-political circumstances with an emphasis on how these circumstances play out in a Canadian context. Students will critically analyze theories of juvenile delinquency. They will assess the social impact of programs and services implemented to deal with young offenders.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1101*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 2311 CR-3****Police Administration and Management**

This course complements Introduction to Law Enforcement (CRIM 1211). The emphasis will be on the organizational dynamics of law enforcement as opposed to a focus on the role of police in society. This change in focus will enable the law enforcement student to attain a broader and more balanced perspective concerning the delivery of police service in contemporary society.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1211*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 2330 CR-3****Psychological Explanations of Criminal Behaviour**

Students will receive an introduction to and critical examination of neurophysiological, bio-genetic, psychiatric, and psychological explanations of deviant and criminal behaviour. Special attention will be given to research that is exploring associations between criminality and genetics, brain chemistry, the endocrine system, mental disorders, personality, moral development and various forms of social learning.

*Prerequisites: PSYC 1100*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 2331 CR-3****Sociological Explanations of Criminal Behaviour**

This course will introduce students to sociological perspectives on the extent and distribution of crime and deviant behaviour in modern society. The logic underlying perspectives such as strain theories, cultural deviance, and conflict theories, interactionist theories, phenomenological and feminist theories, control theory and critical theory will be explored with a view to critical assessment.

*Prerequisites: SOCI 1125*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 2341 CR-3****Canadian Criminal Justice Administration**

Students will examine issues in the administration of criminal justice in Canada with regard to accountability, change and impact. They will use theories of the state and society to analyze criminal justice events, institutions and processes, and will examine the creation of public opinion and the influence of social, political and other groups. Students will compare the responses of the judiciary, the administration, and the legislature to the development of criminal justice policy and will consider the impact and application of scholarly research and views on policy development.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1101 and CRIM 1107*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 2355 CR-3****Police Deviance and Accountability**

This course will describe and analyze the issue of police accountability. Issues to be addressed include a look at the social, political, organizational and psychological factors which contribute to police deviance. Specific subject matters to be covered include: corruption, perjury, the use of excessive force, and personal or family repercussions of work pressures. Systemic racial and class discrimination will be examined. Emphasis will be placed on the unique Canadian aspects of this topic. The course analyzes our society's response to police deviance.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1101*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 3000 CR-3****Justice/Injustice**

Students will critically examine the concept of justice with respect to ongoing struggles for a just society. They will use a historical overview to explore how contemporary societies position themselves in relation to justice and injustice, including colonialism, post-colonialism, globalization, and counter-hegemonic movements. Students will be provided an opportunity to deconstruct taken for granted notions of how "justice" has become embedded in contemporary society. They will critically examine the interface between individual, collective, institutional, and global forces, and their impact on justice-related issues. Students will focus on the following paradigms of justice: social, restorative, retributive, distributive, and community. They will gain a critical understanding of the relationship between justice and injustice using both theory and praxis, while working in the classroom and the field.

NOTE: This is a seminar course.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2341*

**CRIM 3100 CR-3****Advanced Theories of Crime and Community**

Students will critically examine theoretical and empirical issues in crime and community research. They will study the ways in which structural, cultural, and institutional components of communities impact crime and delinquency. Students will also examine the effect of crime and delinquency on communities.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2330 and CRIM 2331*

**CRIM 3103 CR-3****Quantitative Data Analysis II**

Students will learn the important role that theory plays in guiding quantitative data analysis in criminal justice research. They will, through the use of computer software, use regression-based techniques to assess different types of variable relationships that are theorized in the field of criminology, including those that involve direct, indirect, and conditional effects.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2103*

**CRIM 3104 CR-3****Qualitative Research Methods**

Students will learn the theory and practice of qualitative inquiry in criminological and criminal justice research. They will examine and assess data collection procedures that may include interviews, observation, and focus groups, and will evaluate strategies for organizing and analyzing qualitative data. Students will apply learned principles to selected examples.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1208*

**CRIM 3111 CR-3****Contemporary Sociological Criminology**

Students will examine contemporary trends in sociological criminology. They will review current themes and debates arising from a variety of theoretical perspectives. Students also will explore how an increasing emphasis on integrative model building influences sociological thinking in criminology. They will critically assess policy implications arising from recent developments in sociological criminology.

Note: This is a seminar course.

*Prerequisites: 60 undergraduate credits including CRIM 2331*

**CRIM 3113 CR-3****Critical Criminology**

Students will examine the core elements of critical analysis within criminology and will assess their application to the study of crime and social control. They will differentiate between alternative critical perspectives in terms of underlying assumptions and conceptions of power and inequality in society.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1100 and CRIM 2331*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 3115 CR-3****Crime Mapping**

Students will examine the use of geographic information systems (GIS) techniques as applied to crime analysis and criminal investigations. They will critically analyze the developments within the past decade in the use of geographical concepts/methodology toward the spatial-statistical analysis of criminal activity. Students will conduct spatial analyses of criminal activity and criminal patterns via geographic software. They will critically analyze the interrelationships between various methodological and practical issues pertaining to applied crime mapping versus academic criminological spatial analyses.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2103*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 3118 CR-3****White-Collar and Corporate Crime**

Students will critically analyze conceptualizations of white-collar crime, corporate crime, and elite deviance. They will examine constructions of social harm and theoretical explanations of political, environmental, occupational, and corporate criminality. Students will study societal reactions to, and the prevention and regulation of, white-collar crime, corporate crime and elite deviance.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 1100 and (CRIM 2331 or CRIM 2341)*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 3213 CR-3****Community Corrections**

Students will examine the role of community corrections as an alternative to incarceration and an approach to rehabilitation. They will critically analyze community corrections models and existing programs and sanctions as well as the advantages and disadvantages of working with offenders in community settings. Students will examine specific topics such as probation, the use and effectiveness of intermediate sanctions, conditional sentencing, conditional release options, community treatment programs, and restorative justice practices.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2341*

**CRIM 3217 CR-3****Women, Crime, and Justice**

Students will develop an historical and analytical overview of female offending and female victimization. They will take into account the function of gender in criminality and victimization and the social responses to crime and victimization. Students will examine various theories of female crime and delinquency, with an emphasis on feminist theories. They will focus on patterns of control, punishment, policies and their implementation, as they affect women and girls in conflict with the law.

Note: This is a seminar course.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2331 or CRIM 2341*

**CRIM 3249 CR-3****Issues in Youth Justice**

Students will critically and comparatively analyze current issues in youth justice. They will study issues such as the over-representation of aboriginal youth and/or other minority youth in the youth justice system, gender justice, models of youth justice, policy implications of theories of youth justice, sentencing youth, violent and/or persistent youth offenders, rehabilitation, and youth and the media.

*Prerequisites: (CRIM 1100 or CRIM 1101) and CRIM 2249 and CRIM 2331*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 3302 CR-3 (formerly CRIM 1202)****Procedure and Evidence**

Students will learn the fundamentals of the law of criminal procedure and criminal evidence in Canada and will critically assess the policies behind the law. They will examine issues relating to charges, bail hearings, preliminary hearings, trials and appeals. Students will study the law on collecting and presenting evidence in light of current constitutional, statutory and common law limitations, and will compare criminal process with civil process.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2341 and CRIM 1207*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 3305 CR-3****Law and Society**

Students will learn about the relationship of law to different social and political structures. They will study the processes of making, enforcing and reforming law, from different sociological, historical, and jurisprudential perspectives. Students will study the development of public opinion about law within communities and in the broader society, and the role of public opinion in law reform. They will consider the role of legal reform in defining crime and deviance.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2341 and (CRIM 2330 or CRIM 2331)*

**CRIM 3307 CR-3****Issues in Conflict Resolution**

Students will learn theories of conflict resolution and mediation. They will study emerging uses of conflict resolution and mediation in the criminal justice system and in other settings within the community. Students will engage in basic conflict resolution techniques and skills.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2341 and (CRIM 2330 or CRIM 2331)*

**CRIM 3351 CR-3 (formerly CRIM 1251)****Philosophy of Law**

Students will study theories about the purpose and function of law from various historical eras. They will study major philosophical movements and perspectives on law including natural law, legal positivism, legal formalism, legal realism, law and economics and critical legal studies. Students will apply these philosophies and perspectives to current legal issues relating to topics such as rights, punishment and justice.

Note: this is a seminar course

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2341*

**CRIM 3512 CR-3****Mental Disorder and Canadian Law**

Students will critically examine the role mental disorder plays in Canadian civil and criminal proceedings. They will focus on the ways in which mentally disordered individuals are subject to different legal procedures and considerations in Canada. Students will examine the forensic assessment of mental disorder and its relationship to various legal standards and issues including civil commitment, the right to refuse treatment, fitness to stand trial, criminal responsibility, and dangerous and long-term offender hearings.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2341*

**CRIM 3800 CR-6****Service Learning in Criminology and Justice**

Students will volunteer for a not-for-profit social service agency or other community group that is mandated to address issues related to criminology and/or social justice. They will integrate criminological theory, concepts, and methods with their own direct experience of working in a community agency. Students will also be involved in weekly classroom meetings with classmates to share experiences, self-reflections, and insights about their volunteer work. They will reflect on, and analyze, the connections and disconnections between 'academic' and other sources of knowledge at play at the community level.

Note: This is a seminar course combined with service learning.

Note: The volunteer placement will be established in advance in consultation with the instructor.

*Prerequisites: 45 credits at the 1100-level or higher, including CRIM 1215*

*Not Transferable*

**CRIM 4112 CR-3****Contemporary Psychological Criminology**

Students will study theoretical advancements that span a diverse spectrum of contemporary perspectives in psychological criminology. They will evaluate the explanatory scope and testability of models that examine a wide range of antisocial and criminal behaviour. Students will critically assess policy implications arising from recent developments in psychological criminology.

Note: This is a seminar course.

*Prerequisites: 60 undergraduate credits including CRIM 2330*

**CRIM 4150 CR-3****Directed Studies**

Students will carry out a detailed investigation of a criminological topic consisting of readings and research, under the supervision of a faculty member with expertise in the area. They will be required to identify relevant sources of information and to develop a comprehensive understanding of their topic, in addition to submitting a final assignment.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2330 and CRIM 2331 and CRIM 2341*

**CRIM 4154 CR-3****Community Criminal Justice Project I**

Students will collectively participate in one or more stages of a community-based research project overseen by a faculty member. They will investigate, describe and analyze one or more criminal justice issues in the context of the specific community, drawing on historical sources, theory and comparable research from other projects and other communities. Students will identify and work with community stakeholders to communicate and evaluate their research findings

*Prerequisites: (CRIM 3103 or CRIM 3104 or PSYC 3300) and permission of the instructor*

**CRIM 4155 CR-3****Community Criminal Justice Project**

Students will participate in one or more stages of a research process within the context of a project overseen by a faculty member. They will conduct a literature review focusing on issues related to either the specific stage(s) of the research process in which they will be involved, or to the substantive focus of the research project. Students will relate their findings to research design, implementation, data analysis, and/or communication of results.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 3103 and CRIM 3104*

**CRIM 4201 CR-3****Community Safety and Crime Prevention**

Students will critically examine initiatives that can be undertaken at the community level to prevent crime and promote public safety. They will study crime prevention approaches that target elements of the built environment as well as the social and economic conditions that are linked to offending behaviour. Students will assess crime prevention and public safety not only in local neighbourhoods, but also at the municipal, provincial, national, and international levels.

Note: This is a seminar course.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2331*

**CRIM 4235 CR-3****Minorities and the Criminal Justice System**

Students will critically analyze the practices of othering. They will learn how these practices separate, exclude and disempower based on profiles organized by race, ethnicity, nationality, gender, sexuality, religion, education, ability, socio-economic status and/or other such categorizations. Students will examine relations of power between minorities and majorities within and with the criminal justice system, investigating processes of criminalization, victimization, oppression, colonization and resistance.

Note: This is a seminar course.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2331 or CRIM 2341*

**CRIM 4300 CR-3****Administrative and Regulatory Law**

Students will learn the principles of administrative law and consider the scope of their application in a wide variety of decision-making contexts. They will study the roles of decision-makers and advocates. Students will examine the concept of the public interest and the community interest and how it is defined and applied in individual cases. They will practice applying principles of administrative law in mock settings, both format and informal.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2341*

**CRIM 4301 CR-3****Community Advocacy and Human Rights**

Students will study the national and international evolution of human rights in public attitudes, political theory and practice. They will contrast ideas about individual human rights with collective rights, diversity and equality, paying specific attention to strategies used by Canada's First Nations and women. Students will become familiar with the legal framework of human rights in Canada, including provincial and federal legislation, the constitution, case law and international law and various means of articulating and advancing human rights claims and interests.

Note: This is a seminar course.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2341*

**CRIM 4400 CR-3****Ethics and Professional Development**

Students will analyze critique and apply moral and ethical reasoning in preparation for their role as practitioners in the criminal justice field. They will examine contemporary ethical issues in the criminal justice system using an historical frame of reference as a theoretical foundation. Students will examine, develop and express their own positions relative to the ethical issues/dilemmas they may face as practitioners in the field. They will develop the written, oral, reasoning and interpersonal skills required to respond to ethically challenging situations in a competent and professional manner through simulations and written exercises.

Note: This is a seminar course.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2341 and (CRIM 2330 or CRIM 2331)*

**CRIM 4410 CR-3****Policy and Program Evaluation**

Students will critically analyze the approaches to developing and conducting policy and program evaluations within the criminal justice system. They will examine quantitative, qualitative, and quasi-experimental methods for analyzing criminal justice initiatives, explore various goals and theories of evaluation, and learn how to interpret appropriately and communicate results. Students will analyze specific criminal justice policies and programs to illustrate possible alternative responses to social problems and the varying effects of criminal justice policies.

Note: This is a seminar course.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 2341 and (CRIM 2103 or PSYC 2300 or SOCI 2365 or MATH 1115)*

**CRIM 4800 CR-12****Practicum in Criminology and Justice**

Students will work within a criminal justice or community organization for one semester under the supervision of the faculty practicum coordinator and an agency representative. They will further their personal and professional development, integrating knowledge and skills acquired from the degree curriculum in the context of their practical field experience. Students will complete assignments addressing theoretical and practical issues relating to their placement, as well as attend periodic seminars as a class.

Note: Students must work with the faculty practicum coordinator to obtain a mutually agreed upon placement at the beginning of the semester prior to the start of this course as it is a competitive process and a placement cannot be guaranteed.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 4400; 90 course credits; Permission Department Level Advisor*

**CRIM 4900 CR-3****Special Topics**

Students will examine a selected topic in criminology, criminal justice, or law and advocacy. They will critically analyze relevant literature and develop a comprehensive understanding of the topic. Students will examine and evaluate recent developments in the specific field, assess the implications of these developments, and identify future directions of research or policy development. Notes: The area of study will be established in advance by the department. Please check with the department for proposed offerings. This is a seminar course.

*Prerequisites: 45 credits at the 1100-level or higher, including CRIM 1100 or CRIM 1101*

*Transferable (refer to transfer guide)*

**CRIM 5000 CR-3****Honours Thesis I**

Students will carry out a detailed investigation of a topic of criminological interest. They will conduct the investigation, under the supervision of a faculty member with expertise in the area, in the form of a literature review. Students will identify and review relevant sources of information to develop a comprehensive understanding of their topic. They will submit to their Honours supervisor a final paper reviewing the literature relating to their topic and identifying potential research questions for further investigation.

NOTE: The literature review and the research issues identified in this course will be used for the completion of a research proposal in CRIM 5010 and completion of a thesis in CRIM 5020.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 3103 and CRIM 3104 and permission of the instructor*

*Co-requisites: CRIM 5010 CRIM 5010*

**CRIM 5010 CR-3****Honours Seminar**

Students will critically analyze issues relating to the conduct of research in criminology, beginning with the development of research questions through to the dissemination of research results in academic journals and at conferences. They will write a proposed research design or method of inquiry to investigate a specific research hypothesis or issue. Students are expected to present their research proposal to their supervising committee in an open forum.

NOTE: This is a seminar-based course. The research proposal for this course is based on an examination of the literature carried out in CRIM 5000 and will be used for the subsequent completion of CRIM 5020.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 3103 and CRIM 3104 and permission of the instructor*

*Co-requisites: CRIM 5000 CRIM 5000*

**CRIM 5020 CR-6****Honours Thesis II**

Students will carry out the original research project proposed in CRIM 5010 under the supervision of a faculty member with expertise in the area selected. They will, using appropriate methods, collect and interpret data, and write a thesis on the results of the project. Students will orally defend their thesis in an open forum.

*Prerequisites: CRIM 5000 and CRIM 5010 and permission of the instructor*