**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ID:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**PSYC 1100 Section: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**A Timeline of Psychology**

In this activity, you will be exploring the history of psychology from the early philosophers and physiologists which inspired it, to some of the more modern psychologists. For this activity, you will need to use your textbook, previous knowledge, and the internet to answer the following questions. As you research each person, briefly look at an overview of each and how they contributed to the field of psychology.

**Philosophers and Scientists**

Q 1. Fill in the following table by matching each philosopher and scientist with their respective description listed below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name | Description |
| Descartes |  |
| Aristotle |  |
| Darwin |  |
| Helmholtz |  |
| Locke |  |
| Plato |  |

**Description**

British Philosopher, Empiricist

British Biologist

German Physiologist

French Philosopher, Nativist, and Dualist

Greek Philosopher, Nativist

Greek Philosopher, Empiricist

**Early Contributions to Psychology**

Q 2. The table below contains names of some of the early psychologists that made important contributed to the field. Match the description below with the correct name in the table.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name | Description |
| Calkins |  |
| Freud |  |
| Wudnt |  |
| Carl Jung |  |
| Mamie Phipps Clark |  |
| William James |  |

**Description**

Swiss psychologist and psychiatrist. Founded analytic Psychology.

Did work on internalized racism and development of self-consciousness in black pre-school children.

First comprehensive textbook

First psychotherapy

Philosopher, Psychologist, First woman president of APA

Used introspection

**20th century Psychologists**

Q 3. Match the name of some of the big contributors in psychology with their description below.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| Name | Description |
| Washburn |  |
| Maslow |  |
| Watson |  |
| Rogers |  |
| Thordike |  |
| Chomsky |  |
| Pavlov |  |
| Skinner |  |
| Piaget |  |

**Description**

Studied children’s intelligence

Humanistic therapy, used client-directed approach to therapy

First woman PhD, second women to serve as APA president

Studied language

Studied learning in cats

Founded behaviorism

Studied reinforcement

One of the founding fathers of the Humanist approach

Discovered conditioning

Q 4. Of all the psychologists, philosophers and scientists you researched, who do you personally find the most interesting and why?

Q 5. Which psychologist had the “weirdest” experiment and or theory in your opinion?